

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR  
BUREAU OF EDUCATION

BULLETIN, 1923, No. 59

SCHOOLS AND CLASSES FOR  
FEEBLE-MINDED AND  
SUBNORMAL CHILDREN

1922

PREPARED BY THE DIVISION OF STATISTICS  
OF THE BUREAU OF EDUCATION

UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF  
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CHIEF OF THE DIVISION

[Advance Sheets from the Biennial Survey of Education  
in the United States, 1920-22]



WASHINGTON  
GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE  
1924

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## SCHOOLS AND CLASSES FOR FEEBLE-MINDED AND SUBNORMAL CHILDREN, 1922.

CONTENTS.—Types of schools represented—Number of schools reporting—Instructors—Assistants—Enrollment—Statistical tables.

### TYPES OF SCHOOLS REPRESENTED.

With regard to administration three types of schools for mentally defective children are represented in this report, viz, State institutions, private institutions, and city day schools. The State institutions reporting are distributed among 37 States. In addition to these, two other States, Maryland and South Dakota, maintain each a school for the feeble-minded, but no report on the statistics of these schools was received for the school year 1921-22. These State institutions receive and care for those who are mentally defective, but do not receive the insane or juvenile criminals. No statistics were collected as to the type of inmates admitted to these institutions, but the catalogues of many of them indicate that most of the inmates are children, a few institutions admitting older persons. The private institutions are generally very similar to the State institutions, and the statistics of these two types of schools are more or less comparable. The city day schools are controlled by city boards of education and constitute a part of the city school system. Adults are not admitted to these schools and classes. Throughout this report these schools have been designated as city-day schools, this term being preferable to the designation "public day schools," used in former reports, since the State institutions are also public. Children attend these schools only during the day and are not furnished with board and lodging as are the children in State and private institutions.

A further distinction much more significant than these should be pointed out, namely, that the children in city day schools are usually retarded or backward school children who have been placed in special classes for special teaching and direction. These classes are usually designated "special classes," "opportunity classes," "exceptional classes," "ungraded classes," or "classes for defective children." In only four instances are these schools professedly for feeble-minded children. Usually children in city day schools are able to take care of themselves, and no "attendants" are necessary. In general, these children have a much higher type of mentality than do inmates in State and private institutions. For these reasons it is doubtful whether the statistics of city day schools should be treated

with, or should be compared with, the statistics of schools for the feeble-minded. These three types of schools have been treated separately where any advantage would be gained by doing so.

#### NUMBER OF SCHOOLS REPORTING.

This year (1922) the statistics show a total of 214 schools or classes for the mentally defective. About one-half of these, or 133, are classes in city day schools, 51 are State institutions, and 30 are private institutions.

Since 1900 the number of State institutions reporting has increased from 19 to 51, and the number of private schools from 10 to 30. No data on special classes in city day schools for retarded or sub-normal children were collected prior to 1913. Since that date the number of cities making special provisions for these subnormal children has increased from 52 to 133. The increase in the total number of schools for mental defectives since 1900 does not show that a greater percentage of children are becoming mentally defective from year to year, but rather indicates a growing interest on the part of cities, States, and private organizations in making provision for this unfortunate class of mentally retarded or defective children.

#### INSTRUCTORS.

In 1922, out of 1,956 teachers in schools and classes for the feeble-minded, 91 per cent were women and only 9 per cent were men. In 1912, the last year in which only the statistics of State and private institutions were included, out of a total of 424 teachers 82 per cent were women. Very few teachers in the city day schools are men.

#### ASSISTANTS.

Assistants in schools for the feeble-minded do not give instruction, but usually devote their time to caring for the inmates. Accordingly, they are usually employed in State and private institutions rather than in city day schools. In 1922 over 68 per cent of these assistants were women.

#### ENROLLMENT IN SCHOOLS AND CLASSES FOR FEEBLE-MINDED AND SUBNORMAL CHILDREN.

The enrollment in schools and classes for feeble-minded and sub-normal children shows an extraordinary increase in the past 22 years. In 1900 the 29 schools reporting had 10,217 inmates. While city schools were not reporting, it is highly probable that there were very few classes for these types of children. The 214 schools in 1922 report a total of 63,399 pupils. The best comparison is, perhaps, between the years of 1918 and 1922, as almost the same schools are included in both reports; 206 schools and institutions in 1918 report 55,084 pupils, which means an increase in enrollment of 15 per cent during the past four years. It is more than twice as much

as the increase in enrollment in public elementary and secondary day schools, which would indicate that more attention is being given to the education of feeble-minded and subnormal children than was done formerly.

The principal increase in number of students has been in the city day schools, which show over 5,000 more students in 1922 than they enrolled in 1918. The increase in the city schools is very encouraging, because it shows more and more a tendency on the part of school superintendents to take care of local situations, in this way doing a great service to the child and at the same time relieving the regular school-teacher of a responsibility for which she has made little preparation, and which ordinarily should not be expected of her.

TABLE 1.—*Review of statistics of schools and classes for feeble-minded and subnormal children, 1900-1922.*

	1900	1905	1910	1912	1914	1916	1918	1922
<b>Number of schools reporting:</b>								
State.....	19	25	25	33	38	38	43	51
City day.....	7	10	15	16	54	118	131	133
Private.....		10		20	25	28	32	30
Total.....	29	40	41	53	117	184	206	214
<b>Instructors:</b>								
State schools—								
Men.....	53	74	58	70	73	92	81	83
Women.....	195	227	212	264	308	359	344	409
Total.....	248	301	270	334	381	451	425	492
City day schools—								
Men.....					24	44	45	84
Women.....					626	895	1,089	1,237
Total.....					650	939	1,134	1,321
Private schools—								
Men.....	13	15	6	8	11	11	9	14
Women.....	43	63	64	82	105	117	112	120
Total.....	56	78	70	90	116	128	121	143
<b>Assistants:</b>								
State schools—								
Men.....			437	511	773	915	767	1,096
Women.....			948	1,182	1,555	1,949	1,830	2,241
Total.....	764	1,208	1,385	1,693	2,328	2,864	2,597	3,337
Private schools—								
Men.....			38	30	40	29	17	25
Women.....			128	142	183	142	132	194
Total.....			166	172	223	171	149	219
<b>Inmates (or pupils):</b>								
State schools—								
Male.....	5,148	8,266	8,825	11,315	14,654	17,196	18,353	19,197
Female.....	4,644	7,264	7,853	10,042	13,308	15,686	17,615	19,564
Total.....	9,792	15,530	16,678	21,357	27,962	32,882	35,968	38,761
City day schools—								
Male.....					7,489	11,237	11,937	14,480
Female.....					3,401	5,287	6,196	7,587
Total.....					10,890	16,524	18,133	23,252
Private schools—								
Male.....	259	417	460	359	443	398	467	707
Female.....	166	293	432	390	473	492	516	679
Total.....	425	710	892	749	916	890	983	1,386

## BIENNIAL SURVEY OF EDUCATION, 1920-1922.

TABLE 2.—*Value of property of schools for the feeble-minded, 1921-22.*

States.	State schools.				Private schools.				
	Schools reporting.	Enrollment.	Value of property.	Value per pupil.	Schools reporting.	Enrollment.	Value of property.	Value per pupil.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
Total .....	7	49	38,273	\$45,821,771	\$1,197	19	893	\$1,460,962	\$1,636
California.....	1	321	1,009,133	3,144					
Colorado.....	2	253	596,149	2,356					
Connecticut.....	1	596	971,356	1,630					
Delaware.....	1	50	83,000	1,700					
Florida.....	1	155	265,000	1,710					
Georgia.....	1	58	110,550	1,906					
Idaho.....	1	245	447,800	1,828					
Illinois.....	1	2,289	1,525,854	667	2	81	151,000	1,864	
Indiana.....	1	1,456	1,119,000	769					
Iowa.....	1	1,706	1,515,488	888					
Kansas.....	2	759	1,280,000	1,686					
Kentucky.....	1	442	234,500	531					
Louisiana.....	1	98	100,500	1,026					
Maine.....	1	383	777,400	2,030					
Massachusetts.....	3	3,387	2,532,931	748	2	44	63,000	1,432	
Michigan.....	1	1,692	1,499,800	886	2	86	82,000	953	
Minnesota.....	1	2,100	1,950,000	929	1	37	45,000	1,216	
Missouri.....	1	577	920,000	1,594	2	26	46,500	1,788	
Montana.....	1	144	233,870	1,624					
Nebraska.....	1	706	888,129	1,258					
New Hampshire.....	1	432	544,000	1,259					
New Jersey.....	4	2,247	3,513,056	1,563	2	82	229,033	2,793	
New York.....	5	407	10,531,815	1,948	2	106	264,329	2,494	
North Dakota.....	1	331	542,979	1,640					
Ohio.....	1	3,659	2,200,038	601					
Oklahoma.....	1	346	410,000	1,185					
Oregon.....	1	678	350,550	517					
Pennsylvania.....	3	1,394	5,755,743	1,310	3	79	139,500	1,766	
South Carolina.....	1	108	140,000	1,296					
Tennessee.....					1	20	35,000	1,750	
Texas.....	1	241	344,993	1,432					
Vermont.....	1	172	175,810	1,022					
Virginia.....	1	575	275,000	478	1	116	80,000	690	
Washington.....	1	881	950,320	1,079					
Wisconsin.....	2	1,250	1,800,007	1,488	1	216	325,500	1,507	
Wyoming.....	1	135	165,000	1,222					

TABLE 3.—*Expenditures in schools for the feeble-minded, 1921-22.*

## STATE INSTITUTIONS.

States	Number reporting	Enrollment	Total current expenses	Total outlays	Current expenses per pupil	Outlays per pupil
					2	
Total	47	35,833	\$10,390,164	\$2,418,206	\$290	\$67
California	1	321	482,034	500	1,502	2
Colorado	2	253	84,031	27,656	332	109
Connecticut	1	596	280,483	64,518	471	108
Delaware	1	50	16,100	3,000	320	60
Florida	1	155	76,000	75,000	490	484
Idaho	1	245	45,186	25,000	184	102
Illinois	1	2,289	360,605	81,000	158	35
Indiana	1	1,456	283,445	8,911	195	6
Iowa	1	1,706	421,958	65,100	247	38
Kansas	2	759	321,347	33,352	423	44
Kentucky	1	442	152,722	8,391	346	19
Louisiana	1	98	39,392	64,324	402	656
Maine	1	383	359,106	175,808	938	459
Massachusetts	3	3,387	1,047,248	173,278	309	51
Michigan	1	1,692	234,354	228,721	139	135
Missouri	1	577	73,000	2,000	127	3
Montana	1	144	66,250	20,000	460	139
Nebraska	1	706	138,198	18,704	196	26
New Hampshire	1	432	129,545	1,768	300	4
New Jersey	4	2,247	930,313	156,915	414	70
New York	5	5,407	2,323,156	456,152	430	84
North Dakota	1	331	104,780	43,079	317	130
Ohio	1	3,659	233,204	168,000	64	46
Oklahoma	1	346	128,400	50,000	371	145
Pennsylvania	3	4,394	1,215,974	111,926	277	25
Rhode Island	1	396	127,973	10,796	323	27
South Carolina	1	108	42,000	5,000	389	46
Texas	1	241	27,986	1,756	116	7
Vermont	1	172	44,715	73,016	260	425
Virginia	1	575	107,654	20,843	187	36
Washington	1	881	197,500	15,500	224	18
Wisconsin	2	1,250	243,861	202,235	195	162
Wyoming	1	135	51,644	25,957	383	192

## PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.

Total	17	794	\$547,037	\$172,226	\$689	\$217
California	1	18	10,000	556		
Illinois	1	56	33,200	593		121
Massachusetts	1	10	9,000	1,000	900	100
Michigan	1	16	8,000	500		
Minnesota	1	37	35,291	1,400	954	38
Missouri	1	12	7,400	600	617	50
New Jersey	3	107	153,381	6,176	1,433	58
New York	2	106	124,457	24,366	1,174	230
Pennsylvania	3	80	76,976	12,300	962	15
Tennessee	1	20	10,390	520		
Virginia	1	116	23,100	1,200	199	10
Wisconsin	1	216	55,842	118,384	259	548

## BIENNIAL SURVEY OF EDUCATION, 1920-1922.

Table 4.—Summary of statistics of schools for feeble-minded, 1921-22.  
STATE INSTITUTIONS.

States.	Instructors.	Assistants caring for inmates.	Inmates in institution during the year.	Inmates not in school.				Enrollment in the—				Enrollment by subjects.				Libraries.		Value of property.									
				Male.		Female.		Kinder-garten.		Elementary grades.		Music.		Home economics.		Agriculture.		Trade training.		Schools reporting.							
				Male.	Female.	Total.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		
Total	51	83	409	1,096	2,241	19,197	19,564	38,701	6,945	7,570	14,515	1,461	1,178	3,288	3,111	4,741	8,283	7,193	3,546	5,304	35,355	919	49,941	161,262	34,450,509		
California	1	2	7	63	47	164	157	321	59	85	144	47	39	62	58	39	62	120	68	103	23	1	1,300	1	1,000	123	
Colorado	1	2	9	4	15	188	65	233	49	9	58	18	19	42	41	21	58	175	99	60	107	1	45	2	448	674	
Connecticut	1	2	7	28	34	297	20	596	180	113	263	22	20	25	21	5	25	20	20	10	10	1	83	1	83	100	
Delaware	1	1	0	2	3	3	20	30	50	7	9	6	16	6	5	5	15	20	20	10	20	1	35	1	75	100	
Florida	1	1	1	6	15	65	90	136	40	65	105	25	30	15	20	20	20	65	20	20	20	1	50	1	250	600	
Georgia	1	0	3	1	3	30	28	58	0	2	2	22	14	8	12	12	4	75	121	12	30	9	1	1	1	10,550	
Idaho	1	0	1	1	6	130	115	245	54	51	105	8	13	9	4	75	110	30	57	18	37	1	2,339	1	2,204	273	
Illinois	1	1	16	28	130	1,130	1,159	2,239	636	794	1,420	71	63	117	56	20	126	72	59	26	60	1	1,855	1	937	777	
Indiana	1	1	15	26	35	614	842	1,450	296	180	416	31	31	20	27	213	377	209	323	80	326	1	800	1	1,147	505	
Iowa	1	1	21	32	60	850	1,706	375	320	605	605	33	27	27	27	213	377	209	323	80	326	1	800	1	367	958	
Kansas	2	7	5	7	47	378	381	750	8	10	26	26	26	26	26	52	110	49	49	8	8	1	150	2	1,250	30,000	
Kentucky	1	0	3	8	15	227	215	442	152	152	304	24	17	51	36	24	172	75	121	12	30	9	1	1	1	225,000	9,500
Louisiana	1	0	10	10	73	20	98	78	20	98	77	10	20	15	36	100	126	74	68	33	33	1	900	1	1,700	1,000	
Maine	1	4	3	7	27	212	171	383	52	25	77	10	20	10	20	141	414	1,291	1,134	665	307	3	9,022	3	2,300	152	
Massachusetts	3	10	44	104	329	1,724	1,663	3,387	48	53	101	173	141	141	141	327	930	1,291	1,134	665	307	1	1	1	176,780	57,000	
Michigan	1	1	13	23	74	889	903	1,692	664	671	1,335	41	10	140	100	240	141	300	250	141	66	1	300	1	1,174,800	325,000	
Minnesota	1	1	23	40	75	1,050	1,030	2,109	750	750	1,500	50	50	200	200	300	300	300	300	40	123	1	900	1	1,700	1,000	
Missouri	1	1	2	5	242	335	577	622	84	146	146	14	25	20	20	36	112	154	154	40	123	1	123	1	1,76,780	57,000	
Montana	1	0	6	2	5	89	56	144	20	20	40	10	10	10	10	33	9	40	9	40	24	1	123	1	1,76,780	57,000	
Nebraska	1	1	7	14	26	373	333	703	...	...	...	61	58	34	34	139	53	36	53	36	51	1	1,050	1	764,750	121,379	
New Hampshire	1	1	5	5	20	210	222	432	31	33	64	14	11	75	54	125	125	125	125	175	1	358	1	514,000	30,000		
New Jersey	1	3	24	81	138	942	1,305	2,247	431	533	984	64	79	151	150	266	355	349	349	68	45	4	4,230	4	3,137,461	375,505	
New York	1	9	73	290	520	2,572	2,585	5,407	643	1,504	2,147	230	98	407	423	2,161	2,104	673	1,100	5	1,800	5	9,972,656	539,159			
North Dakota	1	0	5	5	9	1,76	155	331	113	70	183	20	9	15	27	52	150	75	77	77	30	1	445	1	445,120	97,859	
Ohio	1	2	21	60	114	2,001	1,659	3,659	675	476	1,161	56	31	144	47	46	222	276	276	276	867	2,109	1	3,359	1	2,200,084	121,379

SCHOOLS FOR FEEBLE-MINDED CHILDREN.

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Oklahoma.....	1	0	3	6	47	164	182	346	122	94	216	20	27	18	61	54	53	75	1	400,000	10,000
Oregon.....	1	0	6	24	37	552	326	678	244	189	433	46	39	62	54	53	54	150	1	350,550	
Pennsylvania.....	1	0	8	122	188	2,209	2,095	4,394	662	695	1,357	241	170	611	487	726	1,400	506	1	5,063,860	601,863
Rhode Island.....	1	1	2	26	28	181	215	396	56	108	22	16	38	10	13	24	30	106	1	280	
South Carolina.....	1	0	2	4	4	52	56	108	22	16	38	30	40	50	50	50	23	1	120,000	10,000	
Texas.....	1	0	5	2	10	58	183	241	7	50	57	14	21	31	59	20	170	154	1	319,552	25,441
Utah.....	1	0	2	1	1	40	52	92	5	4	9	15	20	20	28	14	44	52	1	921	
Vermont.....	1	0	3	6	11	36	136	172	8	25	33	5	5	5	36	60	42	24	1	175,810	
Virginia.....	1	0	3	9	14	259	316	575	135	116	251	17	33	3	14	50	60	105	1	250,000	25,000
Washington.....	1	0	7	30	39	480	401	881	220	174	394	41	26	43	52	60	145	52	1	801,734	148,586
Wisconsin.....	1	2	2	11	18	91	544	706	1,250	137	164	301	14	39	36	70	192	467	35	1,590,473	269,524
Wyoming.....	1	0	2	5	5	81	54	135	28	14	42	8	6	6	22	22	78	30	1	140,000	25,000
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>75524</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>																

PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.

Total.....	30	14	129	25	194	707	679	1,386	172	151	323	130	124	319	320	391	369	403	166	136	21	16,398	19	81,168,286	\$292,564	
California?	1	0	5	0	7	10	8	18	81	16	32	10	8	4	18	8	18	4	1	50	1	5,000				
Illinois.....	2	0	4	1	13	43	38	81	60	2	11	14	10	14	12	20	20	20	4	2	3,000	2	140,000			
Iowa.....	1	0	4	6	20	66	40	106	20	15	35	10	5	20	8	25	20	20	3	1	1,128					
Kentucky.....	1	1	4	6	12	24	22	46	15	5	20	1	5	14	12	16	12	12	10	1	1,000					
Massachusetts.....	3	0	7	2	11	36	78	114	22	35	60	3	21	11	13	24	14	12	12	1	800	2	49,000	14,000		
Michigan.....	3	0	9	1	11	16	18	19	37	12	6	6	18	19	37	28	37	3	37	1	450	2	80,000	2,000		
Minnesota.....	1	0	0	0	16	12	14	26	2	2	10	5	12	12	12	20	17	7	8	1	200	1	35,000	10,000		
Missouri.....	2	0	9	1	3	12	14	26	5	7	15	15	13	13	13	30	43	84	57	26	2	650	2	65,000	1,500	
New Jersey.....	3	0	24	2	40	48	59	107	2	5	15	15	13	13	13	34	39	84	40	69	22	77	2	150,169	60,564	
New York.....	4	6	14	1	4	72	68	140	7	8	15	15	13	13	13	34	39	84	40	69	22	77	2	180,320	75,000	
Ohio.....	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	200	1
Pennsylvania.....	4	1	19	8	12	52	40	92	5	1	4	5	2	5	4	1	3	3	7	3	3	2,000	3	100,000	30,500	
Tennessee.....	1	0	3	0	2	7	13	20	1	4	5	2	5	4	3	8	13	2	1	900	1	30,000	5,000			
Virginia.....	1	0	4	0	11	56	66	116	28	234	158	422	59	39	97	81	80	77	93	15	18	1	200	1	75,000	5,000
Wisconsin.....	2	5	15	2	28	234	158	422	59	39	97	81	80	77	93	15	18	1	200	1	250,500	75,000				

## BIENNIAL SURVEY OF EDUCATION, 1920-1922.

## STATE INSTITUTIONS.

TABLE 5.—Receipts and expenditures of schools for the feeble-minded, 1921-22.

States.	Schools reporting.	Receipts.			Expenditures.			Total.	
		From State, county, or city.	From private benefactions.	From other sources.	Total.	For building and lasting improvements.	For teachers' salaries, books, etc.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Total.	50	\$12,039,506	\$159,250	\$2,712,478	\$14,911,234	\$2,419,206	\$1,429,608	\$8,960,556	\$13,315,370
California.	1	14,500	567,927	582,477	500	14,000	468,024	482,524	
Colorado.	2	154,874	2,500	157,274	27,666	2,282	81,749	111,057	
Connecticut.	1	345,001		345,001	69,518	3,569	276,884	345,001	
Delaware.	1	20,000		20,000	3,000	1,025	15,075	19,100	
Florida.	1	150,000		150,000	75,000	1,000	75,000	151,000	
Georgia.									
Idaho.	1	73,000	1,200	74,150	26,200	25,000	950	44,236	70,186
Illinois.	1	443,621		443,621	61,000	20,000	340,606	441,606	
Indiana.	1	292,336		292,336	8,911	13,481	269,904	292,336	
Iowa.	1	504,172		504,172	65,100	12,000	409,968	487,058	
Kansas.	2	350,000		13,040	363,040	33,352	147,347	174,000	364,000
Louisiana.	1	175,014		7,393	182,407	8,391	7,326	145,366	161,123
Maine.	1	321,005		213,909	524,914	64,324	39,392	103,716	524,914
Massachusetts.	3	1,317,682	16,684	1,371,726	175,905	4,752	354,354	1,226,526	
Michigan.	1	709,366		4,052	803,418	224,721	9,957	224,397	
Minnesota.	1	507,000		507,000	75,000	2,000	750	72,250	
Montana.	1	75,000		75,000	86,250	20,000	4,500	61,750	86,250
Nebraska.	1	86,250		86,250	18,704	4,890	1,33,608	186,902	
New Hampshire.	1	156,902		7,841	164,743				
New Jersey.	1	131,313		131,313	1,768	4,787	124,758	131,313	
New York.	4	1,072,690	113,200	35,020	1,220,910	156,915	26,233	901,090	1,087,228
North Dakota.	5	1,827,434		1,353,049	3,160,453	4,56,152	670,438	1,652,718	2,779,308
Ohio.	1	216,237		216,237	43,079	4,629	100,151	147,959	
	1	401,204		401,204	401,204	168,007	6,286	226,916	401,204

SCHOOLS FOR FEEBLE-MINDED CHILDREN.

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Oklahoma.....	178,400	3,500	181,900	60,000	1,750	126,650	178,400
Oregon.....	165,600	1,321,523	111,926	38,969	1,176,936	1,327,900	133,769
Pennsylvania.....	1,011,453	28,036	282,104	10,796	127,973	127,973	47,000
Rhode Island.....	124,000	15,488	139,458	5,000	2,728	39,272	
South Carolina.....	47,300	700	49,000				
Texas.....	82,261	779	82,040	1,756	4,691	23,295	29,742
Vermont.....	255,000		255,000	73,016	1,400	43,315	117,731
Virginia.....	149,860		149,960	20,843	1,978	105,676	128,497
Washington.....	213,000		213,000	15,500	197,500		213,000
Wisconsin.....	264,516		451,312	202,234	3,872	237,960	446,066
Wyoming.....	58,465		58,465	25,957	2,517	49,127	77,601
PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.							
Total.....	17		\$227,371	\$473,502	\$177,143	\$172,226	\$155,942
California.....		4,200	27,000	31,300	6,800	5,200	4,800
Illinois.....				10,000	1,000	1,200	32,000
Massachusetts.....				8,400		3,500	5,500
Michigan.....				8,400		6,000	10,000
Minnesota.....				35,201	1,400	7,000	12,000
Missouri.....				26,201			28,201
New Jersey.....							36,601
New York.....							
Pennsylvania.....							
Tennessee.....							
Virginia.....							
Wisconsin.....							

## **BIENNIAL SURVEY OF EDUCATION, 1920-1922.**

TABLE 6.—Summary of statistics of city day schools and classes for backward and subnormal children, 1921-22.

## SCHOOLS FOR FEEBLE-MINDED CHILDREN.

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TABLE 7.—Statistics of State institutions for the feeble-minded, 1921-22.

Locality.	Institution.	Instructors caring for inmates.	Assistants caring for inmates.	Inmates in institution during year.	Inmates in institution not in school.	Inmates in elementary grades.	Grade of mentality.			Enrollment by subjects of study.			Value of property.												
							Low.	Middle.	High.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Buildings and grounds.	Scientific apparatus, furniture, etc.											
Eldridge, Calif.	Sonoma State Home	2	7	63	47	164	157	59	33	58	39	14	22	47	58,103	77,02	1,300	\$100,133	283,100	\$154,058					
Grand Junction, Colo.	State Home and Training School for Mental Defectives.	0	3	9	147	28	49	9	15	9	25	19	49	9	69	11	20	8	68	10	45	155,574	13,387		
Ridge, Calif.	State Home and Training School for Mental Defectives.	0	1	1	6	41	37	0	0	3	10	17	22	27	26	11	16	3	1	52	0	35	15		
Menasha Depot, Conn.	Mansfield State Training School and Hospital.	2	7	23	34	297	289	180	113	22	20	25	21	77	47	135	123	85,129	88	175	99	60	107		
Stockley, Del.	Florida Farm Colony for Epileptic and Feeble-Minded Children.	1	0	2	3	20	30	7	9	6	5	3	5	4	7	10	16	6	7	20	10	20	35		
Gainesville, Fla.	Georgia Training School for Mental Defectives.	1	1	6	15	65	90	40	65	25	30	15	20	45	60	15	20	5	10	65	20	20	50		
Gracewood, Ga.	Iowa Institution for Feeble-Minded Children.	0	3	1	3	30	28	0	2	22	14	8	12	6	3	22	21	2	4	49	8	49	8		
Nampa, Idaho.	Idaho State Sanitarium.	0	1	1	6	130	115	54	51	8	13	9	4	29	19	37	44	44	52	75	121	12	30	9	
Lincoln, Ill.	Lincoln State School and Colony for Feeble-Minded Youth.	1	16	28	130	1,159	636	784	71	63	117	56	31	110	30	57	18	110	30	57	18	372,939	1,294,727	23,500	15,000
Fort Wayne, Ind.	Indiana School for Feeble-Minded Children.	6	15	25	35	614	842	236	180	31	20	126	72	31	59	26	60	30	59	26	60	30	59	1,855	
Glenwood, Iowa.	Iowa Institution for Feeble-Minded Children.	6	21	32	60	850	856	375	320	33	27	213	327	375	320	233	258	242	278,357	209	323	80	265	800	
Parsons, Kans.	State Hospital for Epileptics.	0	1	1	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	
Winfeld, Kans.	State Training School for Feeble-Minded.	7	4	7	47	371	374	374	374	374	374	374	374	374	374	374	374	374	374	374	374	374	374	374	
Frankfort, Ky.	State Institution for the Feeble-Minded.	0	3	8	15	227	215	152	152	24	17	51	36	27	43	160	144	50	28	172	172	172	172	172	
Alexandria, La.	State Colony and Training School.	10	10	10	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	
West Pownall, Me.	Maine School for Feeble-Minded.	4	3	7	27	212	171	52	25	25	20	15	39	32	18	100	90	80	126	74	53	33	33	33	
Baldwinville, Mass.	Hospital Cottages for Children.	0	2	0	12	79	39	36	13	20	11	23	15	33	14	21	10	25	15	10	10	10	10	10	
Waverley, Mass.	Massachusetts School for the Feeble-Minded.	7	20	77	1781,055	710	710	710	710	710	710	710	710	710	710	710	710	710	710	710	710	710	710	710	710

<sup>1</sup> Included in column 27.

## BIENNIAL SURVEY OF EDUCATION, 1920-1922.

TABLE 7.—Statistics of State institutions for the feeble-minded, 1921-22—Continued.

Location.	Institution.	Instructors caring for inmates.	Inmates in institution during year.	Inmates not in school.	Inmates in kindergarten.	Inmates in elementary grades.	Grade of mentality.			Enrollment* by subjects or study.			Buildings and grounds.	Scientific apparatus, furniture, etc.	Value of property.																			
							Low.	Mid-dle.	High.	23	24	25	26	27	28																			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28							
Wrentham, Mass.	Wrentham State School.	3	22	27	139	590	914	12	40	107	118	200	258	345	357	331	240	141	520	345	307	2104	984	344	107	443								
Lapeer, Mich.	Michigan Home and Training School.	1	13	23	74	889	803	664	671	41	101	140	100	167	176	245	286	300	300	300	300	1,174	890	325	000	325	000							
Fairbank, Minn.	Minnesota School for Feeble-Minded and Colony for Epileptics.	2	28	40	751	1,050	750	750	50	50	200	200	550	550	200	200	300	300	300	300	300	300	1,700	000	250	000	250	000						
Marshall, Mo.	Missouri Colony for Feeble-Minded and Epileptic.	2	5	5	...	242	335	62	84	14	25	28	35	62	94	128	172	52	79	36	112	154	123	...	...	900	000	20	000					
Boulder, Mont.	Montana State School for Backward Children.	0	6	2	5	89	55	20	20	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10		
Beatrice, Nebr.	Nebraska Institution for Feeble-Minded.	1	7	14	28	373	333	...	33	22	51	58	14	15	49	37	21	27	34	139	53	36	51	1,050	764	750	123	376	...	176	780	57	090	
Laconia, N. H.	New Hampshire School for Feeble-Minded.	1	5	5	20	210	222	31	33	14	11	75	54	41	48	105	110	64	64	155	135	159	175	...	358	514	000	30	000	...				
New Lisbon, N. J.	State Colony for Feeble-Minded Males.	1	10	10	148	378	388	281	304	16	9	23	25	93	106	197	206	88	77	111	16	34	16	10	30	152	000	23	816	...	...			
Skillman, N. J.	New Jersey State Village for Epileptics	1	6	25	17	815	219	...	58	6	...	141	141	408	408	408	408	286	93	224	183	...	10	1,400	1,043	383	246	779	(1)	352	000	1,347	098	(1)
Vineyard, N. J.	New Jersey State Institution for Feeble-Minded.	2	8	6	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Do.	Training School at Vineland.	9	10	40	76	416	102	150	30	40	12	108	63	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46	97	91	58	800	75	632	825	...	...	...			
Newark, N. Y.	Newark State School for Mental Defectives.	7	7	96	1,163	1,163	1,044	...	23	...	23	...	96	...	...	...	...	...	...	140	600	268	26	...	75	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New York (Randall's Island), N. Y.	Children's Hospital and School.	2	19	...	...	71	75	...	...	62	22	71	75	24	25	21	26	26	24	146	35	239	101	901	000	5,640	000	50	000	...	...	...		
Rome, N. Y.	State School for Mental Defectives.	4	7	114	223	1,853	985	...	62	24	42	61	584	264	692	286	577	435	102	685	839	545	145	625	1	562	000	142	000	...	...	...		
Syracuse, N. Y.	Syracuse State School for Mental Defectives.	1	18	37	79	349	476	...	22	8	134	116	74	54	113	132	162	290	79	825	433	...	825	150	423	578	90	223	...	...	...	...	...	
Thiells, N. Y.	Leitchworth Village.	2	22	39	128	299	136	643	460	84	21	160	75	55	50	110	45	134	41	16	25	40	40	1,964	253	276	926	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Grafton, N. Dak.	Institution for Feeble-Minded.	0	5	5	9	176	155	113	70	20	9	15	27	55	48	80	50	41	45	52	156	75	77	30	446	120	97	869	...	...	...	...	...	
Columbus, Ohio	do.	2	21	60	1,152	1,001	1,658	675	561	31	144	476	561	475	751	6324	675	559	46	32	275	857	2,109	3,359	2,200	038	...	...	...	...	...	...		

SCHOOLS FOR FEEBLE-MINDED CHILDREN.

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	Oklahoma	Institution for Feeble-Minded.	0	3	6	47	164	182	122	94	20	27	19	61	48	63	39	57	77	62	75	400,000	10,000					
Salem, Oreg.	State Institution for Feeble-Minded...	0	6	24	37	352	326	244	189	46	39	62	54	104	132	78	329	256	30	333	122	51	150	350,550	(1)			
Elwyn, Pa.	Pennsylvania Training School for Feeble-Minded Children.	1	10	71	72	529	438	68	104	34	23	329	256	68	104	132	78	329	256	30	333	122	51	792,349	770,000	....		
Fannhurst, Pa.	State Institution for Feeble-Minded of Eastern Pennsylvania.	2	13	31	25	665	535	253	297	107	96	156	117	119	110	233	163	233	262	235	533	99	174	738	2,591,703	328,853		
Polk, Pa.	State Institution for Feeble-Minded of Western Pennsylvania.	5	21	20	91	1,105	1,122	341	294	100	51	126	114	312	351	531	528	232	243	455	534	286	54	2281,300	1,702,147	363,010		
Slocum, R. I.	Exeter School.	1	2	26	28	181	215	53	22	16	10	43	24	30	38	37	119	130	24	48	... ...	140	108	20	286	130,000	10,000	
Clinton, S. C.	State Training School for the Feeble-Minded.	0	2	4	4	52	52	33	22	16	... ...	30	40	... ...	30	40	... ...	17	12	35	44	... ...	50	... ...	23	...	...	...
Austin, Tex.	State Colony for the Feeble-Minded.	0	5	2	10	58	183	7	50	14	21	31	89	16	47	31	78	11	58	20	170	154	12	109	80	319,552	26,441	
Provo, Utah	State Mental Hospital.	1	2	1	1	40	62	5	4	15	20	20	28	14	16	16	19	10	17	14	44	83	82	... ...	921	...	...	
Brandon, Vt.	Vermont State School for Feeble-Minded Children.	0	3	6	11	36	136	8	25	5	5	5	35	5	13	16	57	15	60	60	42	87	24	... ...	175,810	...	...	
Madison Heights, Va.	State Colony for Epileptics and Feeble-Minded.	0	3	9	14	259	316	135	110	17	33	3	14	6	5	7	16	4	12	50	60	105	25	... ...	250,000	25,000		
Medical Lake, Wash.	State Custodial School.	0	7	30	39	480	401	220	174	41	28	43	52	107	112	348	269	25	20	66	145	52	60	... ...	801,734	148,589		
Chippewa Falls, Wis.	Wisconsin Home for the Feeble-Minded.	2	9	15	82	495	590	132	157	14	26	80	63	139	157	194	217	162	208	152	375	65	39	481	704	871,371	210,917	
Union Grove, Wis.	Southern Home for Feeble-Minded.	0	2	3	9	49	72	5	7	0	13	6	7	31	34	13	31	40	92	30	10	...	...	719,112	68,707			
Lander, Wyo.	Wyoming State Training School.	0	2	2	5	81	54	28	14	8	6	22	16	11	31	13	34	30	58	78	30	20	...	150	140,000	25,000		

<sup>1</sup>Included in column 27.

## BIENNIAL SURVEY OF EDUCATION, 1920-1922.

TABLE 8.—Receipts and expenditures of State institutions for the feeble-minded, 1921-22.

Location.	Institution.	Receipts.			Expenditures.			Total.	
		From State, county, or city.	From private benefactions.	From other sources.	For building and lasting improvements.	For teachers' salaries, books, etc.	For other current expenses.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Eldridge, Calif.	Sonoma State Home	\$14,500			\$562,427	\$14,000	\$468,034	\$482,534	
Grand Junction, Colo.	State Home and Training School for Mental Defectives	140,000			140,000	26,456	50,544	78,788	
Ridge, Colo.		14,874			17,374	1,205	32,869		
Mansfield Depot, Conn.	Mansfield State Training School and Hospital	345,001			345,001	64,518	3,599	345,001	
Stockley, Del.	Delaware Colony	20,000			20,000	3,000	1,025	15,075	19,100
Gainesville, Fla.	Florida Farm Colony for Epileptic and Feeble-Minded Children	150,000			150,000	75,000	1,000	75,000	151,000
Gracewood, Ga.	Georgia Training School for Mental Defectives	25,000			26,200	25,000	950	44,256	70,186
Nampa, Idaho	Idaho State Sanitarium	73,000			74,150	81,200	20,000	340,605	441,605
Lincoln, Ill.	Lincoln State School and Colony for Feeble-Minded Youth	443,621			443,621	8,911	13,491	269,964	292,356
Fort Wayne, Ind.	Indiana School for Feeble-Minded Children	504,172			504,172	65,100	12,000	409,958	457,063
Glenwood, Iowa	Iowa Institution for Feeble-Minded Children	205,000			205,000	30,000	1,000	174,000	205,000
Parsons, Kans.	State Hospital for Epileptics	145,000			13,040	158,040	3,352	146,347	(1)
Winfeld, Kans.	State Training School for Feeble-Minded						8,391	7,326	145,396
Frankfort, Ky.	State Institution for the Feeble-Minded								161,113
Alexandria, La.	State Colony and Training School								103,716
West Point, Me.	Maine School for Feeble-Minded								534,914
Baldwinville, Mass.	Hospital Cottages for Children								59,187
Waverley, Mass.	Massachusetts School for the Feeble-Minded								582,020
Wrentham, Mass.	Wrentham State School								579,319
Lapeer, Mich.	Michigan Home and Training School								463,074
Faribault, Minn.	Minnesota School for Feeble-Minded and Colony for Epileptics								501,000
Marshall, Mo.	Missouri Colony for Feeble-Minded and Epileptic								75,000
Boulder, Mont.	Montana School for Backward Children								72,250
Beatrice, Nebr.	Nebraska Institution for Feeble-Minded								1,98,250
Laconia, N. H.	New Hampshire School for Feeble-Minded								1,98,250
New Lisbon, N. J.	State Colony for Feeble-Minded Males								1,98,250
Skidmore, N. J.	New Jersey State Village for Epileptics								1,98,250
Vineyard, N. J.	New Jersey State Institution for Feeble-Minded								1,98,250
Newark, N. J.	Training School at Vineland								1,98,250
New York (Long Island), N. Y.	Newark State School for Mental Defectives								1,98,250
	Childrens Hospital and School								1,98,250

## SCHOOLS FOR FEEBLE-MINDED CHILDREN.

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Rome, N. Y.	State School for Mental Defectives.	606, 077	1, 316, 758	1, 982, \$35	31, 642	25, 641	573, 322
Syracuse, N. Y.	Syracuse State School for Mental Defectives.	212, 186	14, 983	227, 179	2, 216	15, 191	209, 772
Latchworth Village							227, 179
Institution for Feeble-Minded.		1, 298	663, 059	216, 844	17, 730	424, 297	658, 871
Grafton, N. Dak.							
Columbus, Ohio		216, 237	216, 237	43, 079	4, 629	100, 151	147, 859
Oklahoma		401, 204		401, 204	168, 000	6, 288	226, 916
Portland, Oreg.							401, 204
Salem, Oreg.		178, 400	3, 500	181, 900	50, 000	1, 750	126, 650
Elwyn, Pa.		165, 600		165, 600			178, 400
Pennsylvania Training School for Feeble-Minded Children		203, 304	12, 217	224, 045	439, 566	14, 617	7, 082
Pennsylvania Training School for Feeble-Minded Children		308, 841		308, 841	63, 519	15, 342	360, 122
State Institution for Feeble-Minded of Eastern Pennsylvania					373, 216	16, 565	380, 562
State Institution for Feeble-Minded of Western Pennsylvania		499, 338	15, 819	58, 059	33, 790	522, 861	573, 216
Exeter School							
Clinton, S. C.		124, 000		15, 488	139, 488	10, 796	127, 973
Austin, Tex.							(1)
Brandon, Vt.		47, 300		700	48, 000	5, 000*	138, 789
State Colony for the Feeble-Minded							
State School for the Feeble-Minded		82, 261		779	83, 040	1, 756	39, 272
Vermont State School for Feeble-Minded Children		255, 000		255, 000	73, 016	4, 691	23, 205
State Colony for Epileptics and Feeble-Minded							29, 742
Madison Heights, Va.		149, 950		149, 950	1, 400	42, 315	115, 731
Medical Lake, Wash.							128, 497
Chippewa Falls, Wis.		213, 000		213, 000	20, 833	1, 978	105, 676
Union Grove, Wis.		241, 481		186, 786	15, 500	197, 500	(1)
Lander, Wyo.							213, 000
Southern Home for the Feeble-Minded		53, 035		53, 035	4, 200	5, 054	196, 126
Wyoming State Training School		58, 405		58, 465	198, 035	818	48, 117
					25, 957	2, 517	246, 970
							77, 601

<sup>1</sup>Prorated.

\* Included in column 8.

## BIENNIAL SURVEY OF EDUCATION, 1920-1922.

TABLE 9.—*Statistics of private institutions for the feeble-minded, 1921-22.*

Location.	Institution.	Instructors caring for inmates.	Inmates in institution during year.	Enrollment in—	Grade of mentality.			Total enrollment by subjects of study.			Value of property.			
					Kin- der- gar- ten.	El- e- men- tar- y grades.	Low.	Mid- dle.	High.	Mus- ic.	Fem- ale.	Male.	Mus- ic.	
Los Angeles, Calif.	Miss Allen's School for Backward Children.	0	5	0	7	10	8	18	10	8	4	4	6	2
Godfrey, Ill.	"Beverly Farm," Home and School for Nervous and Backward Children.	0	2	0	3	33	23	36	11	10	6	4	18	4
Wheaton, Ill.	Mary E. Pogue Sanitarium.	0	2	1	10	10	13	25	5	6	3	3	12	20
Red Oak, Iowa	Powell School for Backward and Nervous Children.	0	4	1	5	28	32	60	2	11	2	17	30	2
Frankfort, Ky.	The Stewart, Home Training School.	1	4	6	20	66	40	106	20	15	10	5	20	8
Barre, Mass.	"Elm Hill," Private School and Home for Feeble-Minded.	0	1	2	8	24	10	34	12	5	1	0	4	4
Boston, Mass.	Miss Moulton's Special School.	0	1	0	1	0	2	2	0	2	0	0	1	2
Hallifax, Mass.	Standish Manor School.	0	5	0	3	0	10	10	0	3	0	0	6	0
Connstock, Mich.	St. Anthony's School for Feeble-Minded and Backward Children.	0	7	0	8	21	49	70	7	25	3	11	3	9
Detroit, Mich.	The Reed School for Backward Children.	0	2	0	1	0	16	16	0	16	0	0	16	0
Kalamazoo, Mich.	Wilbur Home for Feeble-Minded.	0	1	2	15	13	28	15	13	0	16	0	4	4
Kansas City, Mo.	The Laura Baker School.	0	8	0	16	18	19	37	6	6	18	19	2	2
	Trowbridge Training School for Backward Children.	0	4	1	9	3	14	13	1	1	5	4	1	1
St. Louis, Mo.	Miss Compton's School for Girls.	0	5	0	2	3	9	12	1	1	2	1	7	3
Haddonfield, N. J.	Bancroft Training School.	0	12	0	27	40	44	73	2	5	14	9	21	9
Orange, N. J.	The Seguin School.	0	10	0	10	4	21	25	1	1	5	20	67	65
South Orange, N. J.	School for Individual Teaching.	0	9	0	3	4	3	7	0	1	3	2	2	1
Binghamton, N. Y.	Binghamton Training School.	0	13	0	13	4	13	22	2	5	7	3	1	4
Katonah, N. Y.	Florence Nightingale School.	0	16	0	6	22	2	0	0	1	6	3	2	1
Pittsford, N. Y.	The Frances School.	0	7	0	2	7	3	12	3	0	4	2	1	2

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Port Jefferson, N. Y..	Brooklyn Home for Blind, Crippled, and Defective Children.	2	8	5	36	45	81	3	3	7	10 <sup>c</sup>	26	32	8	23	16	14	12	8	41	22	33	6	571,070	1,149,329	55,000
Marionette, Ohio.....	River View School.	0	1	1	2	4	1	5			1	1			1	2	0	5	5	3						
Berwyn, Pa.....	The Latshaw School.	0	1	1	2	4	1	5							2	4	2	1	3	6						
Glenside, Pa.....	The Hedley School.	0	3	3	9	4	13	1	0	4	2	4	2	1	0	4	2	4	2	3	6					
Langhorne, Pa.....	The Wood's School.	0	11	7	10	30	28	58	2	1	4	5	24	22	2	1	5	4	23	12	8	15	5	500	75,000	25,000
Lansdowne, Pa.....	The Brookswood School.	0	3	3	9	7	16	2	0	2	4	4	3	0	2	9	3	0	2	4	8					
Murfreesboro, Tenn.....	Bristol-Nelson School for Defective Children.	0	3	0	2	7	13	20	1	4	2	5	4	4	3	7	2	5	2	1	3					
Falls Church, Va.....	The Gundry Home and Training School.	0	4	0	11	56	60	116	24	18	10	8	9	15	34	26	15	19	7	15	8	35	13	2	800	
Jefferson, Wis.....	The St. Coletta Institute.	2	12	0	23	107	99	206	9	9	12	12	59	78	10	12	22	61	25	26	16	50	15	12	200	
Watertown, Wis.....	Lutheran Home for Feeble-Minded.	3	3	2	5	127	89	216	49	30	16	11	22	12	11	47	28	58	50	61	36	6	200	250,500	75,000	

<sup>a</sup>At Owl's Head, Me., from June to October.

<sup>b</sup>Prorated.

TABLE 10.—*Statistics of receipts and expenditures of private institutions for the feeble-minded, 1921-22.*

Location	Institution	Receipts.			Expenditures.			Total
		From pri- vate be- ne- fac- tions.	From other sources.	Total.	For build- ing and last- ing im- prove- ments.	For teacher's salaries, books, etc.	For other cur- rent ex- penses.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Los Angeles, Calif.	Miss Allen's School for Backward Children	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$5,200	\$4,800	\$10,000
Godfrey, Ill.	Beverly Farm	\$4,200	\$27,000	\$31,200	\$6,800	1,200	32,000	40,000
Halifax, Mass.	Standish Manor School	.....	.....	10,000	1,000	3,500	5,500	10,000
Detroit, Mich.	The Reed School	8,400	8,400	.....	.....	6,000	2,000	8,000
Northfield, Minn.	The Laura Baker School	35,291	35,291	1,400	7,000	28,291	36,601	.....
St. Louis, Mo.	Miss Comptons School	8,000	8,000	600	7,400	(1)	8,000	.....
Haddonfield, N. J.	Bancroft Training School	2,250	104,971	107,221	3,510	13,282	88,625	103,417
Orange, N. J.	The Seguin School	46,622	46,622	2,666	19,846	19,628	42,140	.....
South Orange, N. J.	School for Individual Teaching	.....	11,470	.....	2,000	10,000	12,000	.....
Binghamton, N. Y.	Binghamton Training School	.....	16,858	16,858	757	4,208	9,426	14,391
Port Jefferson, N. Y.	Brooklyn Home	246,837	97,084	143,921	23,609	1,934	108,889	134,432
Berwyn, Pa.	Latshaw School	.....	.....	5,100	1,400	2,050	2,670	6,070
Langhorne, Pa.	The Wood's School	72,500	72,500	10,000	15,000	47,000	72,000	.....
Lansdowne, Pa.	Brookwood School	16,216	16,216	900	2,050	8,256	11,206	.....
Murfreesboro, Tenn.	Bristol-Nelson School	11,160	11,160	.....	930	9,460	10,380	.....
Falls Church, Va.	The Gundry Home and Training School	.....	29,400	29,400	1,200	8,500	14,600	24,300
Watertown, Wis.	Lutheran Home	173,784	.....	173,784	118,384	55,842	(1)	174,226

<sup>1</sup> Included in column 7.<sup>2</sup> Prorated.

## SCHOOLS FOR FEEBLE-MINDED CHILDREN.

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TABLE 11.—Statistics of city day schools and classes for backward and subnormal children, 1921-22.

Location.	Name of school or class.	Supervising principal or teacher.	Instructors.	Pupils enrolled.	Grade of mentality.			Enrollment by subjects of study.					
					Kin- der- gar- ten.	El- e- men- tar- y grades.	Middle.	High.	Music.	Home economics.	Manual training.	Agriculture.	Trade-training.
I.				4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Pearl, Calif.	Special classes for subnormal.	Mary Blanche Cummings.	0	3	58	40	36	4	20	64	20	33	23
Oakland, Calif.	Special atypical classes.	Virgil E. Dickson.	0	2	22	2	25	2	17	1	6	0	1
Denver, Colo.	Meeker School.	Florence K. Barney.	0	1	11	15	30	1	15	15	15	30	30
New Britain, Conn.	Home school classes.		0	1	11	15	30	1	10	14	21	26	15
Rockville, Conn.	Opportunity class.		0	1	11	15	30	1	12	47	69	21	193
Washington, D. C.	Special classes.	Pauline Maynard.	0	16	139	54	193	13	7	43	27	25	15
Do.	Special classes (colored).	Frank W. Ballou.	0	9	74	59	132	1	0	73	58	15	132
Decatur, Ill.	Ungraded classes.	Theresa E. Lux.	0	3	30	16	46		3	0	27	13	0
Freightport, Ill.	Ungraded room.	Mary Rutter.	0	1	11	1	12		11	1	0	3	16
Peoria, Ill.	William Hawley Smith School.	Della Miller.	0	6	96	38	134		96	38	4	2	12
Quincy, Ill.	Special school.	Anna M. Kordesmann.	0	4	42	20	62	0	15	42	20	13	36
Indianapolis, Ind.	Ungraded school.	Katrina Myers.	0	7	168	27	135		108	27	20	12	62
Des Moines, Iowa.	Special classes for subnormal.	Mary G. Diemer.	0	12	74	52	126	42	32	20	2	0	125
Dubuque, Iowa.	Special school for exceptional children.	Hannarena Hegerty.	0	1	11	6	11	0	5	3	2	0	126
East Webster, Iowa.	Ungraded room.	Charles W. Kline.	0	1	12	4	16	12	4	7	3	0	17
Fond Du Lac, Wis.	do.	Myrtle R. Harmon.	0	1	10	7	17	10	10	7	3	2	0
Mason City, Iowa.	do.	Cora Hamlin.	0	1	5	33	20	53	3	1	33	20	16
Ottumwa, Iowa.	Classes for retarded children.	H. E. Blackmar.	0	1	14	12	25	14	12	1	12	1	14
Louisville, Ky.	Special classes.	Z. E. Scott.	0	12	245	115	360		16	16	27	12	14
Boston, Mass.	Special classes for feeble-minded.	Abbie O. Delaro.	0	3	40	18	55	404	1	262	268	134	262
Brockton, Mass.	Special classes for defective children.	Frank E. Parlin.	0	3	40	18	55		16	16	27	11	1
Chelsea, Mass.	do.	Fairfield Whitney.	0	5	51	27	73		51	27	5	2	1
Everett, Mass.	Special ungraded school.	Nellie M. Bartley.	0	1	11	4	15		11	4	2	5	15
Lynn, Mass.	Special classes.	Lillian B. Allen.	0	1	9	0	9		9	0	0	9	9
Malden, Mass.	Special classes for subnormal children.	Parsonsfield G. Marshall.	0	1	9	0	13		0	13	0	0	13
New Bedford, Mass.	Special classes.	True C. Merrill.	0	6	105	6	105		0	19	0	0	105
Berrett, Mass.	do.	William A. Brown.	0	5	96	14	8		56	94	14	8	96

## BIENNIAL SURVEY OF EDUCATION, 1920-1922.

TABLE 11.—*Statistics of city day schools and classes for backward and subnormal children, 1921-22—Continued.*

Location.	Name of school or class.	Supervising principal or teacher.	Institutional pupils enrolled.	Pupils in-			Grade of mentality.			Enrollment by subjects of study.			
				Mo.	Wom.	Boys.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	
Somerville, Mass.	Atypical classes	Charles S. Clark	29	22	61	2	24	21	11	6	14	4	2
Springfield, Mass.	Special classes for backward children	James H. Van Sickle	7	22	259	17	254	168	92	42	57	297	3
Tufts, Mass.	School for special children	Una E. Dary	4	41	34	73	... 59	41	34	9	3	27	31
West Newton, Mass.	Special class for defective children	Annie M. Sturges	45	44	15	59	... 480	44	15	11	2	14	10
Worcester, Mass.	Special room	Alice Louise Harris	20	359	151	22	50	16	7	19	6	52	10
Ann Arbor, Mich.	Ungraded room for defectives	L. A. Butler	2	3	28	12	1	12	15	7	3	9	4
Calmusett, Mich.	Special classes	Edward J. Hall	1	1	11	1	6	11	1	2	1	15	5
Detroit, Mich.	Special ungraded school	Alice B. Metzner	27	121	440	1	241	3	601	7	0	7	0
Jackson, Mich.	Special rooms	Helen Davis	6	69	39	108	10	6	7	5	31	9	3,681
Kalamazoo, Mich.	Special classes for defective children	E. H. Drake	8	67	47	114	11	5	42	11	25	31	1,204
Muskegon, Mich.	Special classes for mental defectives	Jean Nordgaard	6	60	30	90	50	60	20	11	17	22	50
Saginaw, Mich.	Ungraded room	Julia MacNeil	4	36	14	50	38	30	14	28	6	26	44
Sault Ste. Marie, Mich.	Special classes for subnormal children	George G. Malcolm	2	30	8	38	1	1	20	7	4	2	12
Albert Lea, Minn.	Ungraded room	C. W. Brown	2	0	0	39	30	0	12	5	18	10	5
Arden, Minn.	Opportunity class	O. E. Smith	1	1	5	10	15	5	5	5	12	0	30
Canby, Minn.	Special classes	Gordon F. Kidder	2	2	12	5	17	1	0	5	6	9	5
Crookston, Minn.	do	G. H. Sanberg	1	1	9	9	19	10	9	2	2	7	17
Duluth, Minn.	Special classes for subnormal children	Alice F. Casey	4	41	22	63	... 10	10	9	2	2	7	5
Eveleth, Minn.	Public School classes for mentally deficient	Nellie T. Anderson	1	18	212	91	206	12	9	41	22	14	10
Fairmount, Minn.	Special classes for subnormal children	J. V. Voorhees	5	3	36	14	30	20	85	17	10	56	63
Faribault, Minn.	do	D. N. Brainard	0	2	26	7	33	... 61	36	14	0	22	9
Fergus Falls, Minn.	Special classes for backward children	W. E. Peik	1	5	38	25	61	25	7	2	1	5	33
Gilbert, Minn.	Subnormal classes	Gydo V. Baglo	0	1	9	6	15	9	6	17	18	17	6
Hibbing, Minn.	Special classes for subnormal children	Keim K. Tibbets	4	6	28	23	51	2	1	25	2	17	8
Hopkins, Minn.	do	C. C. Alexander	0	4	32	17	49	6	1	26	16	7	4
Hutchinson, Minn.	Special classes for subnormal children	R. J. Mayo	0	1	12	8	20	2	1	10	7	9	3
Kasson, Minn.	do	Sam E. Litt	0	2	15	14	29	1	0	14	1	0	6
Little Falls, Minn.	Opportunity room	D. F. Fraley	0	1	5	12	17	0	2	5	10	1	7
			3	39	9	48	9	48	9	10	2	20	7

## **SCHOOLS FOR FEEBLE-MINDED CHILDREN.**

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## BIENNIAL SURVEY OF EDUCATION, 1920-1922.

Table 11.—Statistics of city day schools and classes for backward and subnormal children, 1921-22—Continued.

Location.	Name of school or class.	Supervising principal or teacher.	Instructors.	Pupils enrolled.	Grade of maturity.			Enrollment by subjects of study.			Trade-training.	
					Pupils in—			Pupils in—				
					Elementary grades.	Kindergarten.	Middle.	High.	Music.	Articulture.		
Elyria, Ohio.....	Opportunity school.....	P. M. Shelton.....	1	2	15	3	15	4	9	11	3	
Fremont, Ohio.....	Special classes.....	Mr. O. C. Ballard.....	1	2	9	12	2	3	7	13	9	
Lakewood, Ohio.....	do.....	Anna LeFevere.....	1	2	42	42	19	12	13	23	35	
Massfield, Ohio.....	Opportunity classes.....	H. H. Heiter.....	1	1	14	6	0	0	0	0	22	
Norwood, Ohio.....	Special classes.....	W. S. Cadman.....	1	1	17	17	6	0	0	0	14	
Toledo, Ohio.....	Special schools for defective children.....	Annie H. Cowden.....	1	1	18	18	6	0	0	0	17	
Allentown, Pa.....	School for subnormal children.....	Lillie H. Roth.....	1	1	20	15	6	0	0	0	17	
Bethlehem, Pa.....	Opportunity room.....	James N. Muir.....	1	1	6	5	6	0	0	0	6	
Erie, Pa.....	Lowell spec. instruction.....	Ella F. Thompson.....	1	1	21	2	2	0	0	0	11	
Harrisburg, Pa.....	Special school for backward children.....	F. E. Downes.....	1	1	22	0	21	0	0	0	22	
Philadelphia, Pa.....	Special classes for subnormal children.....	Gladys G. Ide.....	1	1	22	1	2	0	0	0	22	
Branford, Pa.....	Special classes.....	Rhys Powell.....	1	1	17	14	6	0	0	0	16	
Pawtucket, R. I.....	Special school for backward children.....	Elizabeth E. Finley.....	1	1	24	1	2	0	0	0	16	
Providence, R. I.....	Special schools for backward children.....	Mary C. Greene.....	1	1	13	12	13	5	1	4	17	
Benton, Tex.....	Special classes.....	Katherine Campbell.....	1	1	28	28	20	145	100	70	26	
Salt Lake City, Utah.....	Twelfth school.....	Geo. Snow Gibbs.....	1	1	4	4	17	4	0	0	4	
Norfolk, Va.....	Special classes.....	L. Doris Wilcox.....	1	1	21	3	21	3	10	0	7	
Richmond, Va.....	do.....	J. H. Blinford.....	1	1	179	91	209	18	12	81	97	
Everett, Wash.....	Special rooms for feeble-minded.....	Arthur Wilson.....	1	1	211	117	228	12	0	0	117	
Spokane, Wash.....	Horne Mann School.....	Long M. Benson.....	1	1	49	12	57	0	12	5	42	
Appleton, Wis.....	Ungraded school.....	Lydia P. Schottler.....	1	1	119	69	110	5	10	5	50	
Milwaukee, Wis.....	Special classes.....	M. C. Porter.....	1	1	24	19	10	26	0	1	16	
Racine, Wis.....	Blaine School.....	Ella B. Carver.....	1	1	5	61	49	110	0	14	61	
Superior, Wis.....	Opportunity school.....	Ella McGill.....	1	1	2	2	25	17	1	4	12	
											4	
											11	